

## Demographic Profile

### Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

**Population Growth:** The total population of the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area decreased by -6.5 percent over the past decade to 26,468; this decline rate was lower than the statewide rate of 3.4 percent.

**Age and Sex:** In 2010, the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area had a total population of 26,468 - 13,975 males (52.8 percent) and 12,493 females (47.2 percent). The age structure of the population in 2010 was as follows: 22.6 percent of the population was under 20 years old, 62.3 percent was 20 to 64 years old and 15.1 percent was 65 years or older.

**Race and Ethnicity:** For people reporting one race alone, not of Hispanic ethnicity, 92.6 percent were White; 4.7 percent were Black or African American; 1.4 percent were Other Race Alone.<sup>1</sup> A total of 364 or 1.4 percent of the population were Hispanic.<sup>2</sup>

**Households:** In 2010, there were 9,736 households in the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area. The average household size was 2.41 people. Families made up 67.4 percent of the households. This figure includes both families with (25.6 percent) and without (41.8 percent) children. Of families with children less than 18 years old, 17.8 percent were married-couple families, 5.0 percent were female householder families with no husband present, and the remaining (2.8 percent) were male-headed households with no wife present.

**Education:** The educational attainment of the population 25 years and over was lower in the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area than in Pennsylvania. During the period 2008-2012, 14.7 percent of residents had earned a Bachelor's degree or higher, compared with 27.0 percent statewide. A total of 2,823 or 15.1 percent had not completed high school, compared with 11.7 percent for the commonwealth as a whole.

**Income and Poverty:** Households with incomes of \$25,000 to \$49,999 (28.9 percent) made up the largest percent of households in the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area in 2008-2012. For comparison, 24.4 percent of commonwealth households were in this range during the period.

In 2008-2012, the overall poverty rate for the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area was higher than Pennsylvania (15.0 percent compared to 13.1 percent). The poverty rate for the population under 18 years of age was 20.5 percent, compared with 14.6 percent of people 18 to 64 years and 9.5 percent for those aged 65 years and over. A total of 656 or 10.7 percent of all families had incomes below poverty level. In 2008-2012, 19.8 percent of families with related children and 41.4 percent of families with a female householder and no husband with related children present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Class of Worker and Occupation:** In 2008-2012, 79.2 percent of the workforce was private wage and salary workers; 15.1 percent were federal, state, or local government workers; and 5.6 percent were self-employed in their own (not incorporated) business.

The top occupation group for the civilian employed population 16 years and over in the Eva K. Bowlby Public Library service area in 2008-2012 was Management, business, science, and arts (25.7 percent).

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<sup>1</sup> Other race includes those who identified themselves as American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Some Other Race and Two or More Races on the 2010 Census form.

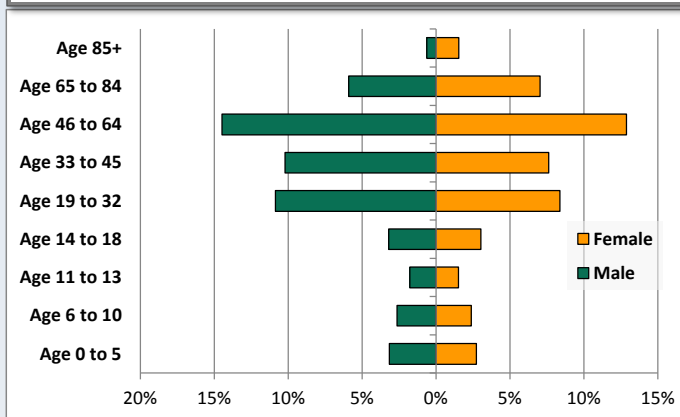
<sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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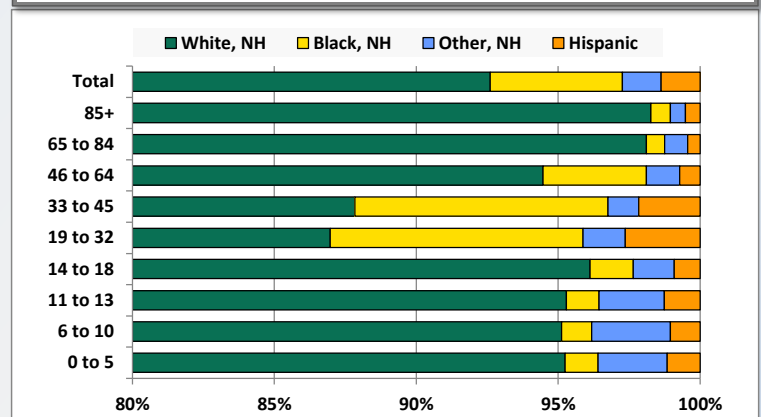
Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

Key Indicators		
	2000	2010
<b>Population Growth</b>		
Total Population	28,297	26,468
10-Year Growth	N/A	-6.5%
<b>Diversity</b>		
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	92.6%	92.6%
Black Alone, Non-Hispanic	5.5%	4.7%
Other Race Alone, Non-Hispanic	0.9%	1.4%
Percent Hispanic	1.0%	1.4%
<b>Aging</b>		
Percent 65 Years and Over	14.4%	15.1%
<b>Households</b>		
Percent Married Couple with Own Children	23.1%	17.8%
Percent Living Alone	25.3%	27.3%

Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



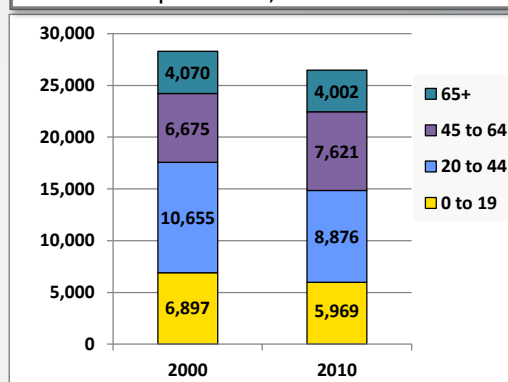
Race/Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000 to 2010

Age Group	2010	Change	
		Numeric	Percent
Total	26,468	-1,829	-6.5%
85+	575	21	3.8%
65 to 84	3,427	-89	-2.5%
46 to 64	7,246	1,004	16.1%
33 to 45	4,718	-992	-17.4%
19 to 32	5,090	-740	-12.7%
14 to 18	1,652	-222	-11.8%
11 to 13	870	-230	-20.9%
6 to 10	1,333	-421	-24.0%
0 to 5	1,557	-160	-9.3%

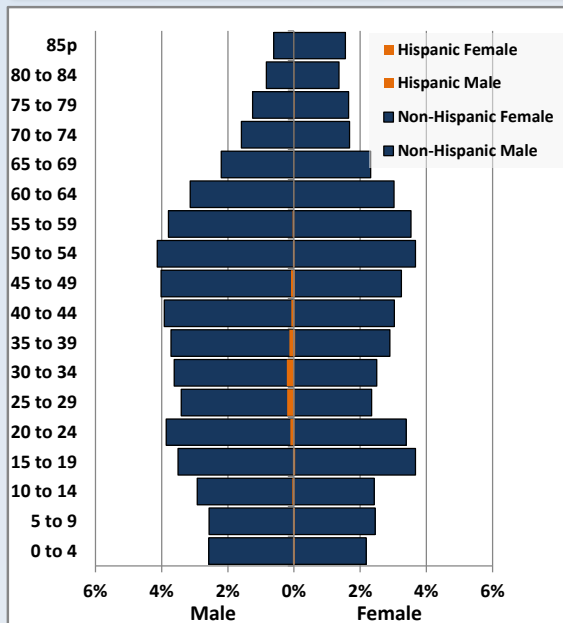
Population Total, 2000 and 2010



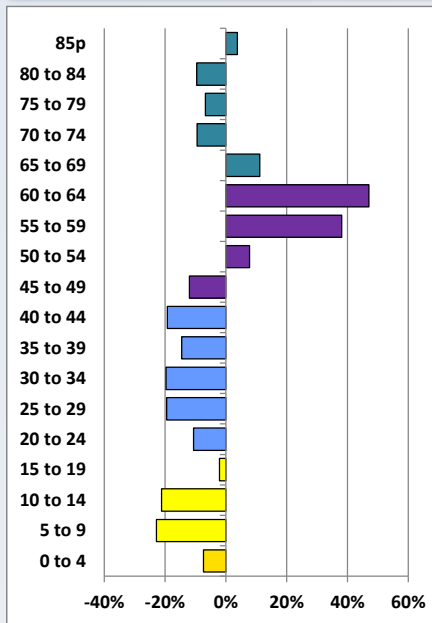
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Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

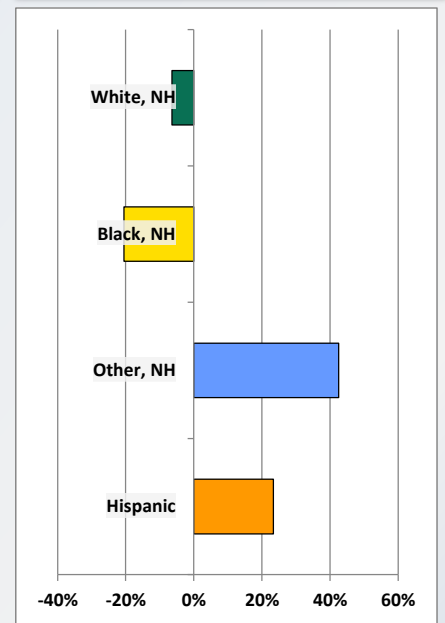
Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts



Pop Change by Age, 2000 to 2010

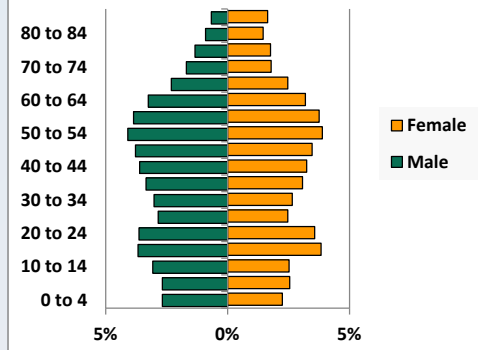


Pop Change by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 to 2010

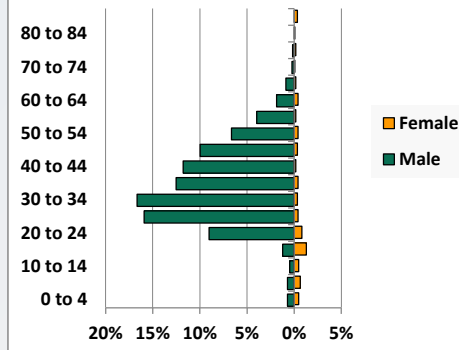


Population by Age, Race and Ethnicity 2010

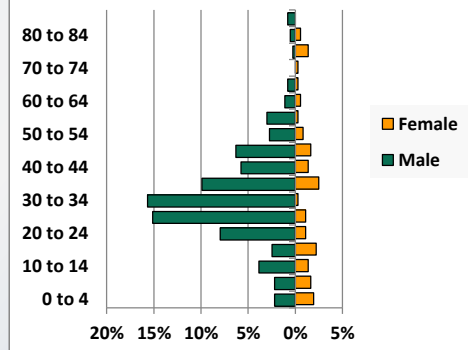
White, Not Hispanic



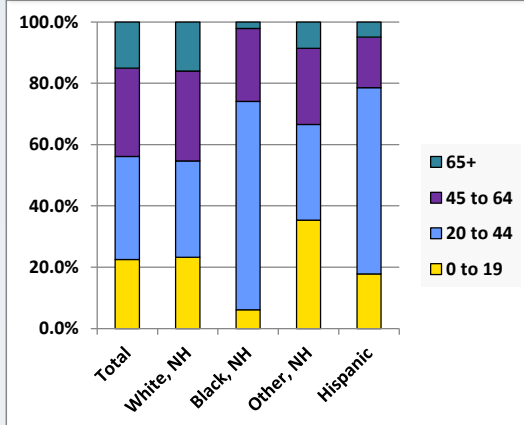
Black, Non-Hispanic



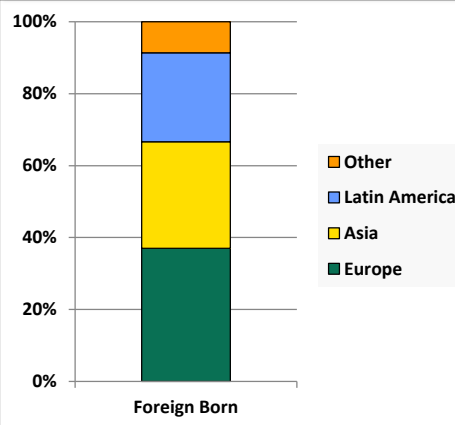
Hispanic



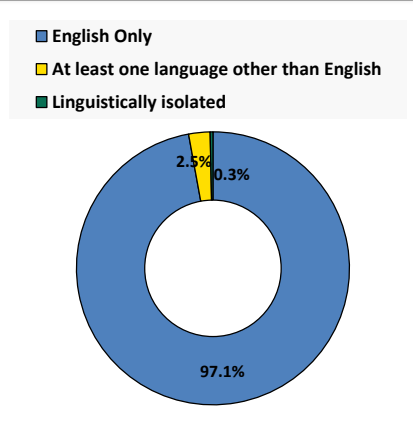
Age by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



Foreign Born, 2010



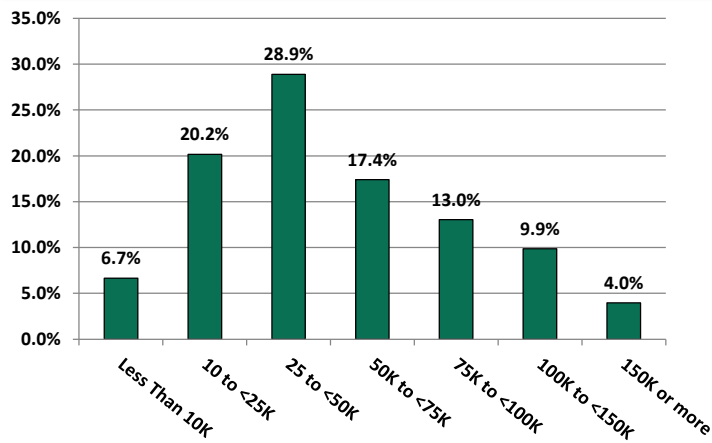
Household Language, 2010



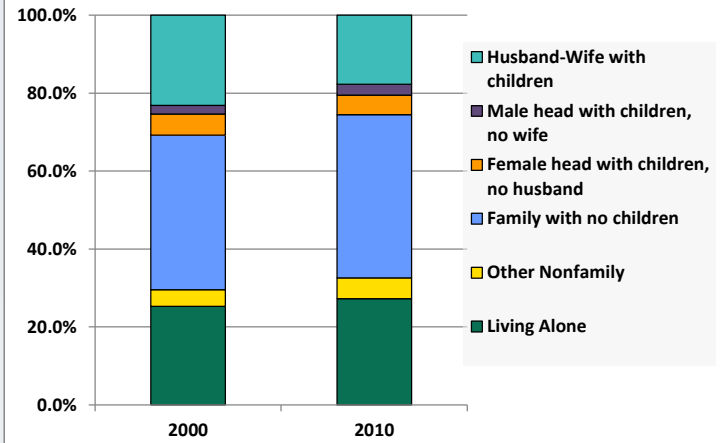
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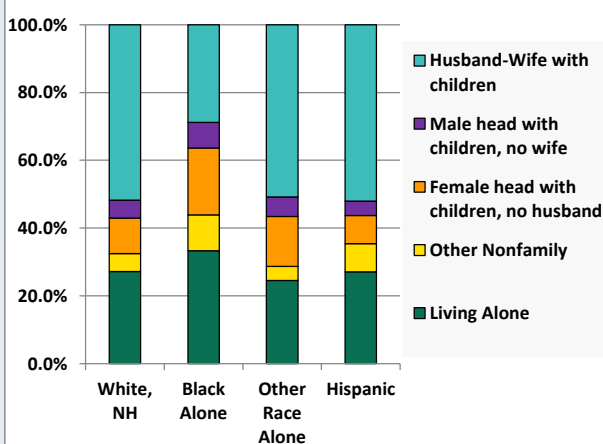
Household Income Distribution, 2008-2012



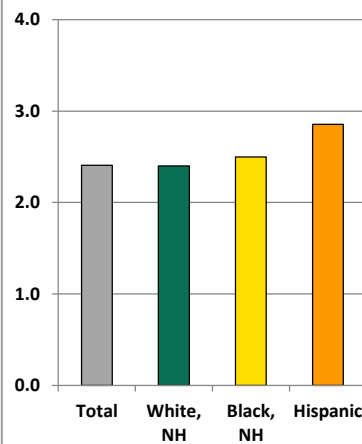
Household Type, 2000 and 2010



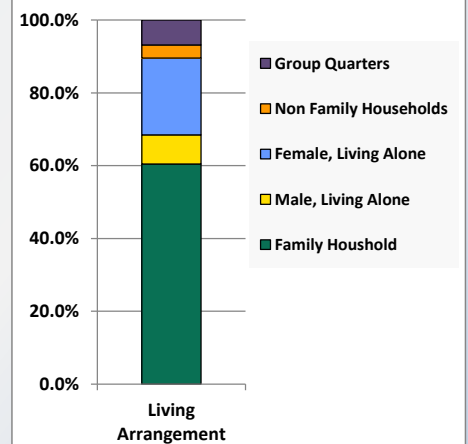
Household Type by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



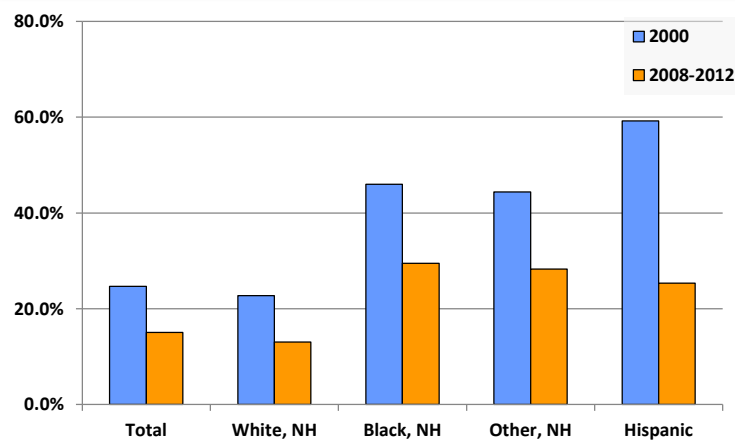
Average Household Size, 2010



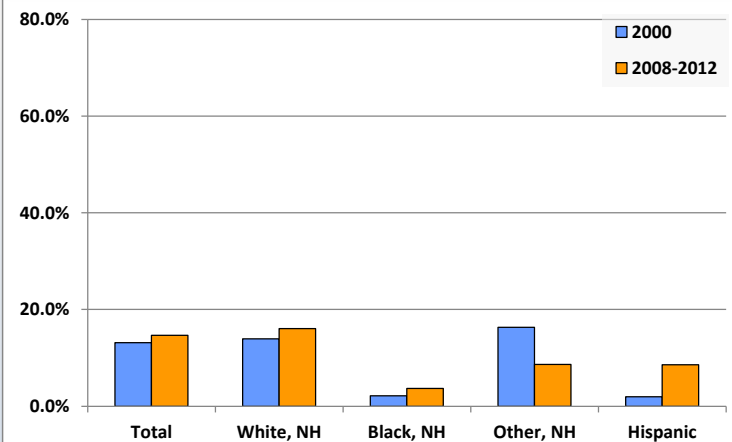
Living Arrangements 65+, 2008-2012



Percent of Adults that Did Not Complete High School



Percent of Adults Who Attained a Bachelor's Degree or Higher



# Reference Data

## Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

					Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					
	Total Population	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other	Two or More	Hispanic or
								Race	Races	Latino
A. Total Population										
2000 Total	28,297	26,199	1,549	254	34	76	8	4	132	295
2000 pct of Total	100.0%	92.6%	5.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%
2010 Total	26,468	24,511	1,231	362	36	94	4	8	220	364
2010 pct of Total	100.0%	92.6%	4.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%
B. Population by Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity										
2000										
0-19	6,897	6,685	84	86	7	26	3	4	46	42
20-64	17,330	15,516	1,433	140	24	45	4	0	67	241
65+	4,070	3,998	32	28	3	5	1	0	19	12
85+	554	547	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
2010										
0-19	5,969	5,701	75	128	11	32	2	5	78	65
20-64	16,497	14,883	1,130	203	21	57	2	2	121	281
65+	4,002	3,927	26	31	4	5	0	1	21	18
85+	575	565	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	3
C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group										
2000										
0-19	24.4%	25.5%	5.4%	33.9%	20.6%	34.2%	37.5%	100.0%	34.8%	14.2%
20-64	61.2%	59.2%	92.5%	55.1%	70.6%	59.2%	50.0%	0.0%	50.8%	81.7%
65+	14.4%	15.3%	2.1%	11.0%	8.8%	6.6%	12.5%	0.0%	14.4%	4.1%
85+	2.0%	2.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%
2010										
0-19	22.6%	23.3%	6.1%	35.4%	30.6%	34.0%	50.0%	62.5%	35.5%	17.9%
20-64	62.3%	60.7%	91.8%	56.1%	58.3%	60.6%	50.0%	25.0%	55.0%	77.2%
65+	15.1%	16.0%	2.1%	8.6%	11.1%	5.3%	0.0%	12.5%	9.5%	4.9%
85+	2.2%	2.3%	0.3%	0.8%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%
D. Racial and Ethnic Composition of Each Age Group										
2000										
0-19	100.0%	96.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%
20-64	100.0%	89.5%	8.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%
65+	100.0%	98.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%
85+	100.0%	98.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
2010										
0-19	100.0%	95.5%	1.3%	2.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%	1.1%
20-64	100.0%	90.2%	6.8%	1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%
65+	100.0%	98.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
85+	100.0%	98.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%
E. Population Growth										
2000-2010, Change										
0-19	-928	-984	-9	42	4	6	-1	1	32	23
20-64	-833	-633	-303	63	-3	12	-2	2	54	40
65+	-68	-71	-6	3	1	0	-1	1	2	6
85+	21	18	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
Total	-1,829	-1,688	-318	108	2	18	-4	4	88	69
2000-2010, Pct Change										
0-19	-13.5%	-14.7%	-10.7%	48.8%	57.1%	23.1%	-33.3%	25.0%	69.6%	54.8%
20-64	-4.8%	-4.1%	-21.1%	45.0%	-12.5%	26.7%	-50.0%	0.0%	80.6%	16.6%
65+	-1.7%	-1.8%	-18.8%	10.7%	33.3%	0.0%	-100.0%	0.0%	10.5%	50.0%
85+	3.8%	3.3%	0.0%	200.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%
Total	-6.5%	-6.4%	-20.5%	42.5%	5.9%	23.7%	-50.0%	100.0%	66.7%	23.4%

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012

Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014

# Reference Data

## Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

	Total Population	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					Hispanic or Latino
					AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	
F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010										
0-5	1,557	1,483	18	38	4	9	0	1	24	18
6-10	1,333	1,268	14	37	4	10	0	1	22	14
11-13	870	829	10	20	1	5	0	2	12	11
14-18	1,652	1,588	25	24	2	4	0	0	18	15
19-32	5,090	4,427	453	76	7	26	2	1	40	134
33-45	4,718	4,144	421	51	6	14	1	1	29	102
46-64	7,246	6,845	264	85	8	21	1	1	54	52
65-84	3,427	3,362	22	28	3	5	0	1	19	15
85+	575	565	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	3
Total	26,468	24,511	1,231	362	36	94	4	8	220	364
G. Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts, 2010										
0-4	1,273	1,208	15	35	3	7	0	1	24	15
5-9	1,344	1,280	17	33	5	8	0	1	19	14
10-14	1,434	1,371	12	32	1	12	0	2	17	19
15-19	1,918	1,842	31	28	2	5	2	1	18	17
20-24	1,954	1,764	121	36	5	11	0	0	20	33
25-29	1,581	1,301	201	20	2	5	0	0	13	59
30-34	1,678	1,391	209	20	1	8	1	0	10	58
35-39	1,796	1,573	159	19	2	8	0	1	8	45
40-44	1,867	1,676	147	18	3	2	0	0	13	26
45-49	1,952	1,774	127	22	2	6	0	1	13	29
50-54	2,079	1,956	87	23	1	5	0	0	17	13
55-59	1,953	1,867	51	23	2	4	1	0	16	12
60-64	1,637	1,581	28	22	3	8	0	0	11	6
65-69	1,201	1,172	13	12	0	3	0	0	9	4
70-74	866	854	4	7	2	1	0	0	4	1
75-79	773	759	4	4	1	1	0	1	1	6
80-84	587	577	1	5	0	0	0	0	5	4
85-89	377	370	2	3	1	0	0	0	2	2
90-94	144	142	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
95-99	50	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
100+	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	26,468	24,511	1,231	362	36	94	4	8	220	364

# Reference Data

Eva K. Bowlby Public Library

## H. Income Distribution, 2008-2012

Range (in thousands)	Households	Pct of Total
<\$10K	608	6.7%
\$10K to <\$25K	1,839	20.2%
\$25K to <\$50K	2,634	28.9%
\$50K to <\$75K	1,586	17.4%
\$75K to <\$100K	1,189	13.0%
\$100K to <\$150K	901	9.9%
\$150K+	362	4.0%

## I. Household Type, 2010

Household Type	2000	2000pct	2010	2010pct
Total Households	10,049	100.0%	9,736	100.0%
Family Households	7,078	70.4%	6,562	67.4%
Husband-wife, no children w/children	2,326	23.1%	1,729	17.8%
Female head, no husband, w/ children	546	5.4%	490	5.0%
Male head, no wife, w/ children	219	2.2%	269	2.8%
Without children	3,987	39.7%	4,074	41.8%
Nonfamily households	2,971	29.6%	3,174	32.6%
Living alone	2,544	25.3%	2,654	27.3%
Other nonfamily	427	4.2%	520	5.3%

## J. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Household Type	White, NH	Black, NH	Other, NH	Hispanic
Total Households	9,515	66	122	48
Husband wife family	51.8%	28.8%	50.8%	52.1%
Family with male head, no wife	5.2%	7.6%	5.7%	4.2%
family with female head, no husband	10.5%	19.7%	14.8%	8.3%
Living alone	27.2%	33.3%	24.6%	27.1%
Other nonfamily	5.3%	10.6%	4.1%	8.3%

## K. Poverty, 2008-2012

Families	Poverty	PA
All families	10.7%	9.1%
Families w/ related children	19.8%	15.3%
Female householder, no husband present	29.0%	28.8%
Female householder, no husband present, w/ related children	41.4%	39.2%
All people	15.0%	13.1%
Under 18 years	20.5%	18.4%
18 to 64 years	14.6%	12.3%
65 years and over	9.5%	8.4%

## L. Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Education Level	White, NH	Black	Other	Hispanic	Total
Population 25 years and over	16,283	1,681	569	489	18,743
Less than high school	13.1%	29.5%	28%	25.4%	15.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49.9%	53.7%	45%	62.6%	50.3%
Some college or associates degree	20.9%	13.1%	18%	3.5%	20.0%
Bachelors degree or higher	16.0%	3.7%	9%	8.6%	14.7%

## M. Occupation, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	10,223	100.0%
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,627	25.7%
Service occupations	2,092	20.5%
Sales and office occupations	2,382	23.3%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	44	0.4%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1,766	17.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,312	12.8%

## N. Class of Worker, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	10,223	100.0%
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee	6,745	66.0%
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee	1,165	11.4%
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business	182	1.8%
Government workers	1,548	15.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	572	5.6%
Unpaid family workers in family business	11	0.1%