

## Demographic Profile James V. Brown Library

**Population Growth:** The total population of the James V. Brown Library service area decreased by -3.8 percent over the past decade to 84,702; this decline rate was lower than the statewide rate of 3.4 percent.

**Age and Sex:** In 2010, the James V. Brown Library service area had a total population of 84,702 - 42,432 males (50.1 percent) and 42,270 females (49.9 percent). The age structure of the population in 2010 was as follows: 24.6 percent of the population was under 20 years old, 59.1 percent was 20 to 64 years old and 16.3 percent was 65 years or older.

**Race and Ethnicity:** For people reporting one race alone, not of Hispanic ethnicity, 90.7 percent were White; 5.2 percent were Black or African American; 2.7 percent were Other Race Alone.<sup>1</sup> A total of 1,197 or 1.4 percent of the population were Hispanic.<sup>2</sup>

**Households:** In 2010, there were 34,312 households in the James V. Brown Library service area. The average household size was 2.36 people. Families made up 63.7 percent of the households. This figure includes both families with (24.9 percent) and without (38.8 percent) children. Of families with children less than 18 years old, 15.7 percent were married-couple families, 6.5 percent were female householder families with no husband present, and the remaining (2.7 percent) were male-headed households with no wife present.

**Education:** The educational attainment of the population 25 years and over was lower in the James V. Brown Library service area than in Pennsylvania. During the period 2008-2012, 18.8 percent of residents had earned a Bachelor's degree or higher, compared with 27.0 percent statewide. A total of 7,119 or 12.4 percent had not completed high school, compared with 11.7 percent for the commonwealth as a whole.

**Income and Poverty:** Households with incomes of \$25,000 to \$49,999 (28.3 percent) made up the largest percent of households in the James V. Brown Library service area in 2008-2012. For comparison, 24.4 percent of commonwealth households were in this range during the period.

In 2008-2012, the overall poverty rate for the James V. Brown Library service area was higher than Pennsylvania (14.9 percent compared to 13.1 percent). The poverty rate for the population under 18 years of age was 21.1 percent, compared with 14.7 percent of people 18 to 64 years and 7.6 percent for those aged 65 years and over. A total of 2,233 or 10.1 percent of all families had incomes below poverty level. In 2008-2012, 19.0 percent of families with related children and 46.8 percent of families with a female householder and no husband with related children present had incomes below the poverty level.

**Class of Worker and Occupation:** In 2008-2012, 82.0 percent of the workforce was private wage and salary workers; 12.2 percent were federal, state, or local government workers; and 5.6 percent were self-employed in their own (not incorporated) business.

The top occupation group for the civilian employed population 16 years and over in the James V. Brown Library service area in 2008-2012 was Management, business, science, and arts (29.4 percent).

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<sup>1</sup> Other race includes those who identified themselves as American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Some Other Race and Two or More Races on the 2010 Census form.

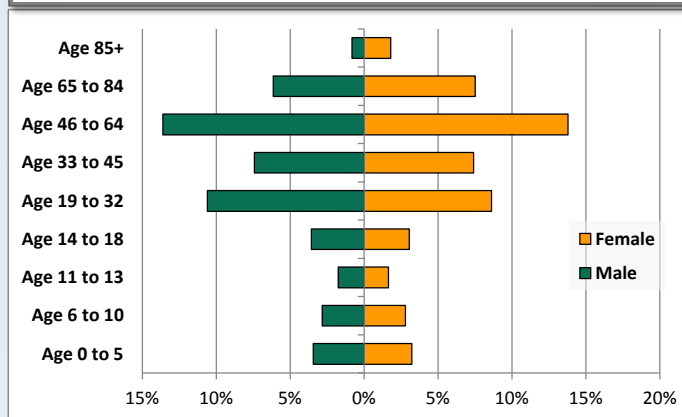
<sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

# Demographic Profile

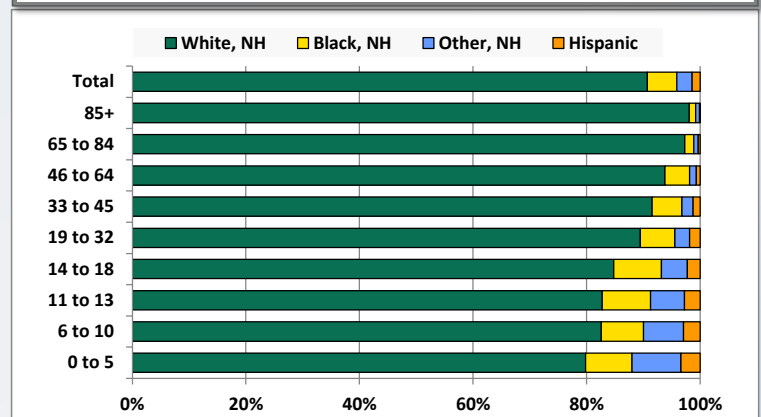
James V. Brown Library

Key Indicators		
	2000	2010
<b>Population Growth</b>		
Total Population	88,022	84,702
10-Year Growth	N/A	-3.8%
<b>Diversity</b>		
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	92.8%	90.7%
Black Alone, Non-Hispanic	4.9%	5.2%
Other Race Alone, Non-Hispanic	1.7%	2.7%
Percent Hispanic	0.7%	1.4%
<b>Aging</b>		
Percent 65 Years and Over	15.9%	16.3%
<b>Households</b>		
Percent Married Couple with Own Children	20.5%	15.7%
Percent Living Alone	27.5%	28.5%

Population by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



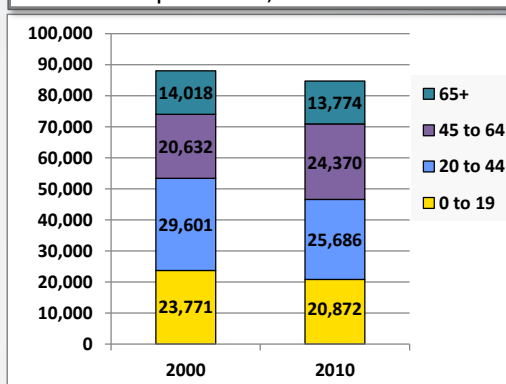
Race/Ethnicity by Library-Defined Age Group, 2010



Population Growth by Library-Defined Age Group, 2000 to 2010

Age Group	2010	Change	
		Numeric	Percent
Total	84,702	-3,320	-3.8%
85+	2,214	443	25.0%
65 to 84	11,560	-687	-5.6%
46 to 64	23,200	3,971	20.7%
33 to 45	12,548	-4,402	-26.0%
19 to 32	16,287	478	3.0%
14 to 18	5,617	-956	-14.5%
11 to 13	2,867	-770	-21.2%
6 to 10	4,769	-1,142	-19.3%
0 to 5	5,640	-255	-4.3%

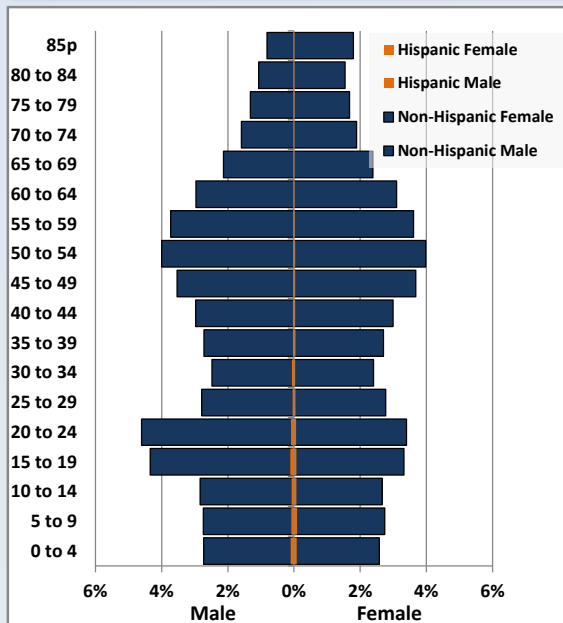
Population Total, 2000 and 2010



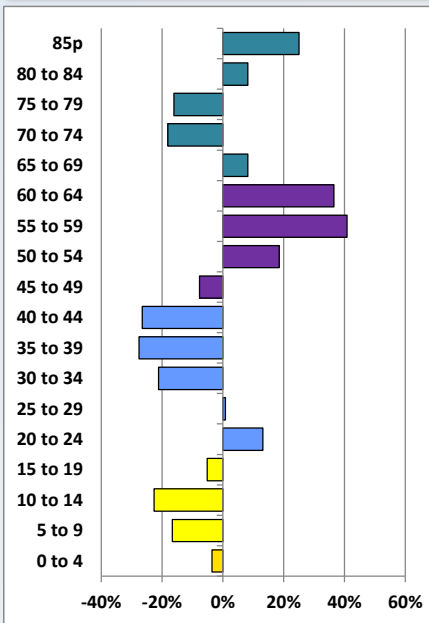
# Demographic Profile

James V. Brown Library

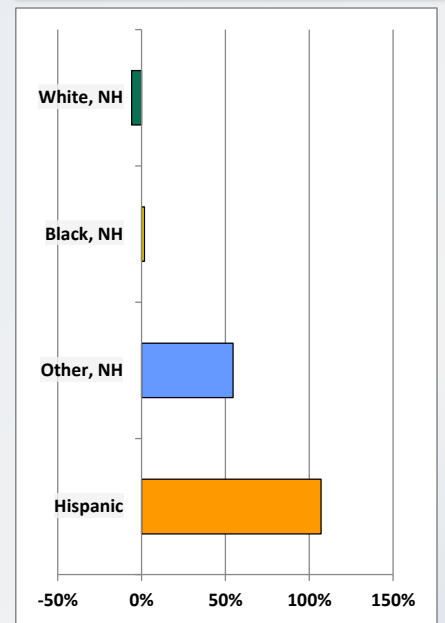
Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts



Pop Change by Age, 2000 to 2010

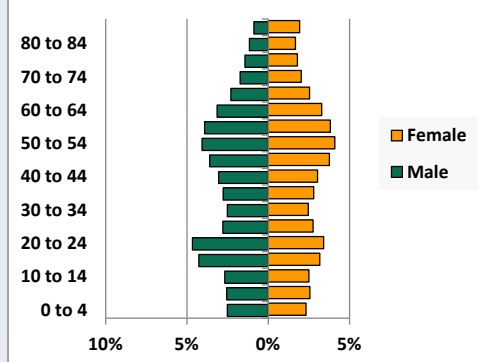


Pop Change by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 to 2010

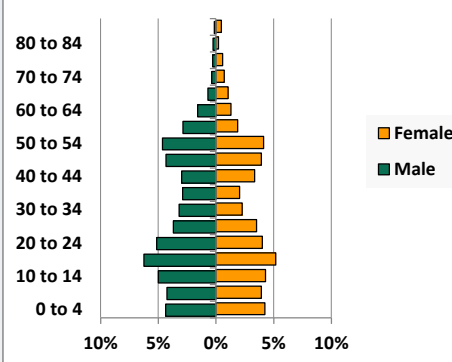


Population by Age, Race and Ethnicity 2010

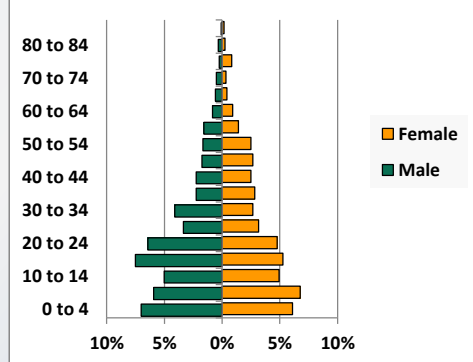
White, Not Hispanic



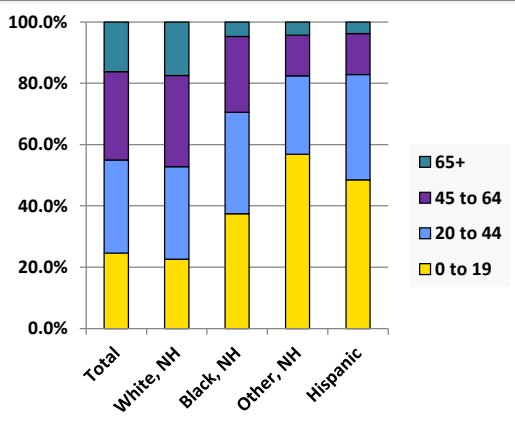
Black, Non-Hispanic



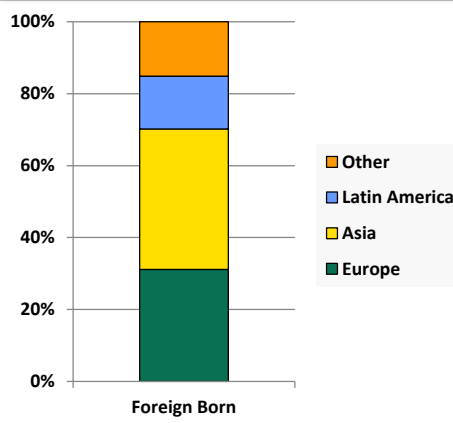
Hispanic



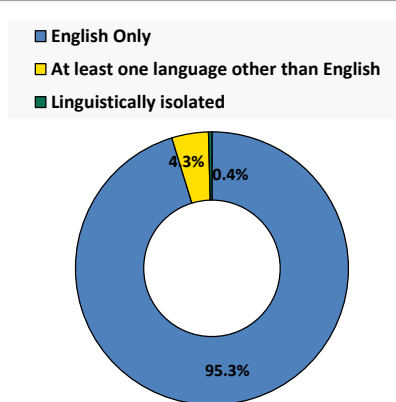
Age by Race and Ethnicity, 2010



Foreign Born, 2010



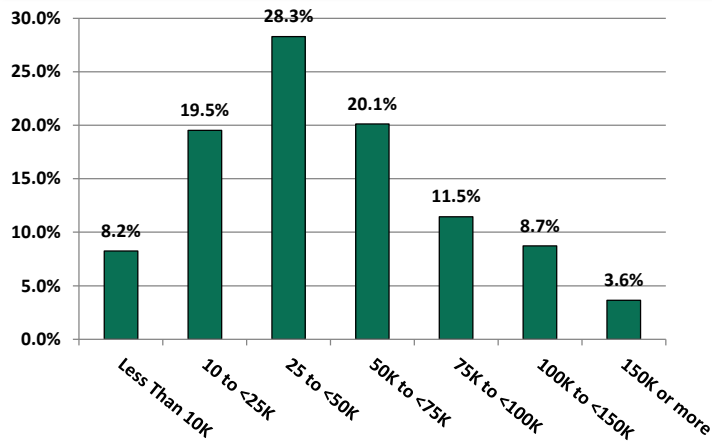
Household Language, 2010



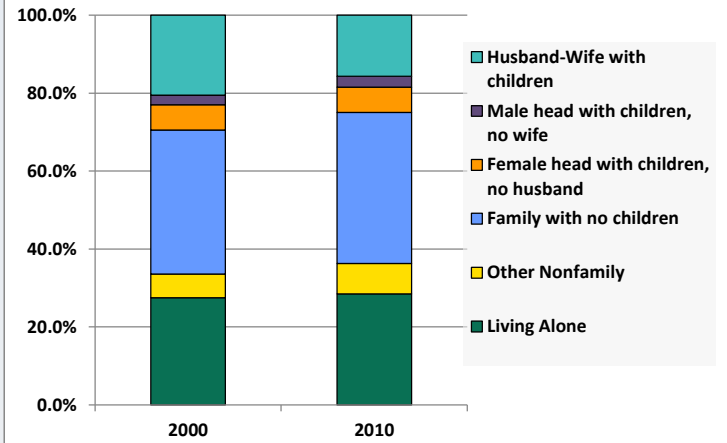
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James V. Brown Library

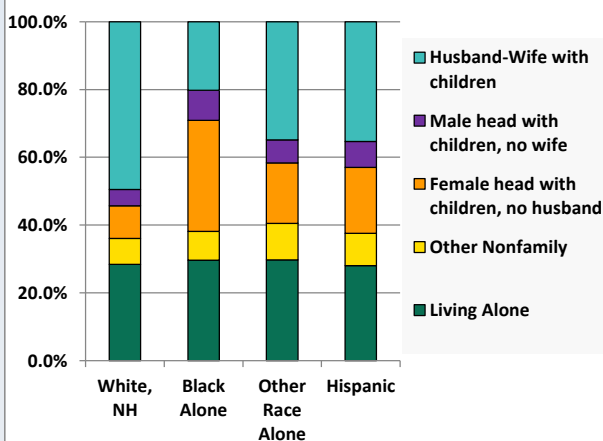
Household Income Distribution, 2008-2012



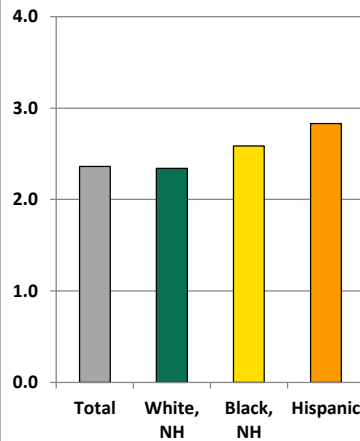
Household Type, 2000 and 2010



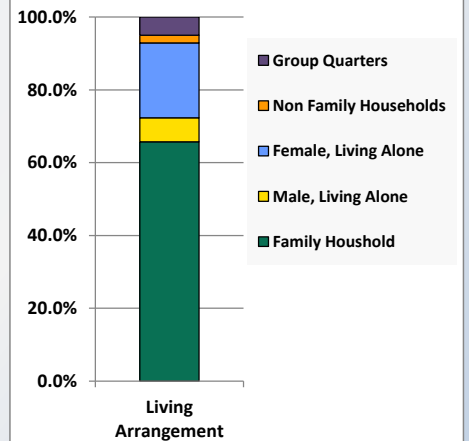
Household Type by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



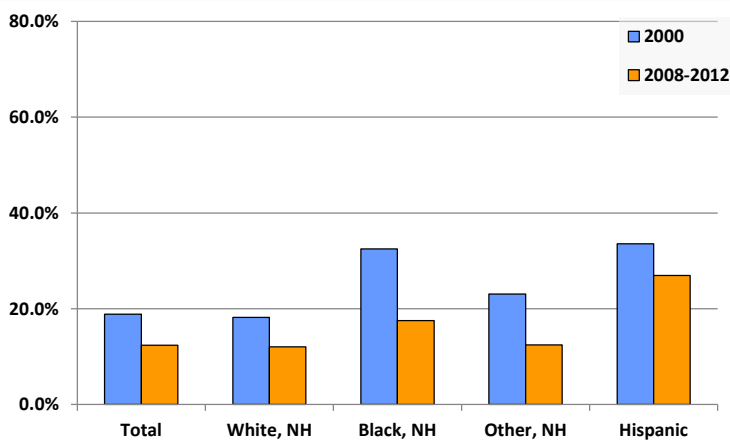
Average Household Size, 2010



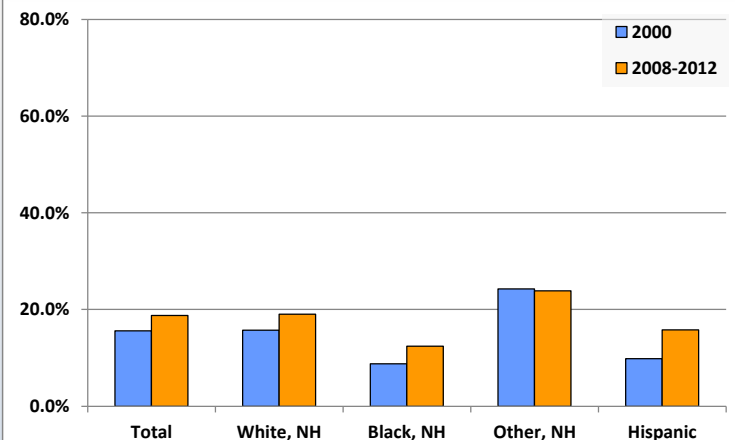
Living Arrangements 65+, 2008-2012



Percent of Adults that Did Not Complete High School



Percent of Adults Who Attained a Bachelor's Degree or Higher



# Reference Data

## James V. Brown Library

	Total Population	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					
					AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other Race	Two or More Races	Hispanic or Latino
A. Total Population										
2000 Total	88,022	81,648	4,312	1,484	176	401	8	68	831	578
2000 pct of Total	100.0%	92.8%	4.9%	1.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.7%
2010 Total	84,702	76,822	4,388	2,295	143	526	19	68	1,539	1,197
2010 pct of Total	100.0%	90.7%	5.2%	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	1.8%	1.4%
B. Population by Major Age Groups by Race and Ethnicity										
2000										
0-19	23,771	20,897	1,888	717	35	126	2	53	501	269
20-64	50,233	47,008	2,255	690	132	246	6	14	292	280
65+	14,018	13,743	169	77	9	29	0	1	38	29
85+	1,771	1,741	20	5	0	1	0	0	4	5
2010										
0-19	20,872	17,344	1,643	1,304	26	149	7	49	1,073	581
20-64	50,056	46,058	2,535	892	99	343	12	16	422	571
65+	13,774	13,420	210	99	18	34	0	3	44	45
85+	2,214	2,171	26	14	2	4	0	1	7	3
C. Age Mix for Each Racial and Ethnic Group										
2000										
0-19	27.0%	25.6%	43.8%	48.3%	19.9%	31.4%	25.0%	77.9%	60.3%	46.5%
20-64	57.1%	57.6%	52.3%	46.5%	75.0%	61.3%	75.0%	20.6%	35.1%	48.4%
65+	15.9%	16.8%	3.9%	5.2%	5.1%	7.2%	0.0%	1.5%	4.6%	5.0%
85+	2.0%	2.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%
2010										
0-19	24.6%	22.6%	37.4%	56.8%	18.2%	28.3%	36.8%	72.1%	69.7%	48.5%
20-64	59.1%	60.0%	57.8%	38.9%	69.2%	65.2%	63.2%	23.5%	27.4%	47.7%
65+	16.3%	17.5%	4.8%	4.3%	12.6%	6.5%	0.0%	4.4%	2.9%	3.8%
85+	2.6%	2.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	0.5%	0.3%
D. Racial and Ethnic Composition of Each Age Group										
2000										
0-19	100.0%	87.9%	7.9%	3.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	2.1%	1.1%
20-64	100.0%	93.6%	4.5%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%
65+	100.0%	98.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%
85+	100.0%	98.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
2010										
0-19	100.0%	83.1%	7.9%	6.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	5.1%	2.8%
20-64	100.0%	92.0%	5.1%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%
65+	100.0%	97.4%	1.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
85+	100.0%	98.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%
E. Population Growth										
2000-2010, Change										
0-19	-2,899	-3,553	-245	587	-9	23	5	-4	572	312
20-64	-177	-950	280	202	-33	97	6	2	130	291
65+	-244	-323	41	22	9	5	0	2	6	16
85+	443	430	6	9	2	3	0	1	3	-2
Total	-3,320	-4,826	76	811	-33	125	11	0	708	619
2000-2010, Pct Change										
0-19	-12.2%	-17.0%	-13.0%	81.9%	-25.7%	18.3%	250.0%	-7.5%	114.2%	116.0%
20-64	-0.4%	-2.0%	12.4%	29.3%	-25.0%	39.4%	100.0%	14.3%	44.5%	103.9%
65+	-1.7%	-2.4%	24.3%	28.6%	100.0%	17.2%	0.0%	200.0%	15.8%	55.2%
85+	25.0%	24.7%	30.0%	180.0%	0.0%	300.0%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%	-40.0%
Total	-3.8%	-5.9%	1.8%	54.6%	-18.8%	31.2%	137.5%	0.0%	85.2%	107.1%

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012

Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014

# Reference Data

## James V. Brown Library

	Total Population	White, Non- Hispanic	Black, Non- Hispanic	Other, Non- Hispanic	Detail for Other, Non-Hispanic					Hispanic or Latino
					AIAN	Asian	NHOPI	Some Other	Two or More	
								Race	Races	
F. Population by Library-Defined Age Groups, 2010										
0-5	5,640	4,501	461	487	6	31	1	17	432	191
6-10	4,769	3,938	356	334	5	50	2	10	267	141
11-13	2,867	2,372	244	172	3	29	0	8	132	79
14-18	5,617	4,763	470	258	9	29	3	13	204	126
19-32	16,287	14,574	991	418	33	135	3	9	238	304
33-45	12,548	11,489	653	248	28	109	7	8	96	158
46-64	23,200	21,765	1,003	279	41	109	3	0	126	153
65-84	11,560	11,249	184	85	16	30	0	2	37	42
85+	2,214	2,171	26	14	2	4	0	1	7	3
Total	84,702	76,822	4,388	2,295	143	526	19	68	1,539	1,197
G. Population by 5-Year Age Cohorts, 2010										
0-4	4,654	3,711	377	409	4	26	1	16	362	157
5-9	4,795	3,933	358	352	7	45	1	9	290	152
10-14	4,778	3,976	407	276	6	44	1	13	212	119
15-19	6,645	5,724	501	267	9	34	4	11	209	153
20-24	6,910	6,195	401	180	14	65	1	4	96	134
25-29	4,788	4,264	316	130	12	44	0	3	71	78
30-34	4,224	3,819	239	85	7	29	3	1	45	81
35-39	4,655	4,278	217	99	7	47	3	5	37	61
40-44	5,109	4,681	278	93	14	35	2	3	39	57
45-49	6,160	5,659	363	85	13	30	1	0	41	53
50-54	6,803	6,278	385	90	17	28	0	0	45	50
55-59	6,251	5,939	209	67	10	30	1	0	26	36
60-64	5,156	4,945	127	63	5	35	1	0	22	21
65-69	3,838	3,716	77	33	7	10	0	0	16	12
70-74	2,955	2,878	48	19	4	6	0	0	9	10
75-79	2,551	2,479	38	21	1	10	0	2	8	13
80-84	2,216	2,176	21	12	4	4	0	0	4	7
85-89	1,418	1,385	23	9	2	3	0	0	4	1
90-94	625	616	3	5	0	1	0	1	3	1
95-99	152	151	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
100+	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	84,702	76,822	4,388	2,295	143	526	19	68	1,539	1,197

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012  
 Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014

# Reference Data

James V. Brown Library

## H. Income Distribution, 2008-2012

Range (in thousands)	Households	Pct of Total
<\$10K	2,803	8.2%
\$10K to <\$25K	6,634	19.5%
\$25K to <\$50K	9,621	28.3%
\$50K to <\$75K	6,844	20.1%
\$75K to <\$100K	3,897	11.5%
\$100K to <\$150K	2,966	8.7%
\$150K+	1,236	3.6%

## I. Household Type, 2010

Household Type	2000	2000pct	2010	2010pct
Total Households	34,767	100.0%	34,312	100.0%
Family Households	23,077	66.4%	21,867	63.7%
Husband-wife, no children w/children	7,120	20.5%	5,391	15.7%
Female head, no husband, w/ children	2,248	6.5%	2,222	6.5%
Male head, no wife, w/ children	870	2.5%	942	2.7%
Without children	12,839	36.9%	13,312	38.8%
Nonfamily households	11,690	33.6%	12,445	36.3%
Living alone	9,559	27.5%	9,779	28.5%
Other nonfamily	2,131	6.1%	2,666	7.8%

## J. Household Type by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Household Type	White, NH	Black, NH	Other, NH	Hispanic
Total Households	31,918	1,618	602	314
Husband wife family	49.5%	20.2%	34.9%	35.4%
Family with male head, no wife	4.7%	8.9%	6.8%	7.6%
family with female head, no husband	9.6%	32.8%	17.8%	19.4%
Living alone	28.4%	29.7%	29.7%	28.0%
Other nonfamily	7.7%	8.5%	10.8%	9.6%

## K. Poverty, 2008-2012

Families	Poverty	PA
All families	10.1%	9.1%
Families w/ related children	19.0%	15.3%
Female householder, no husband present	35.3%	28.8%
Female householder, no husband present, w/ related children	46.8%	39.2%
All people	14.9%	13.1%
Under 18 years	21.1%	18.4%
18 to 64 years	14.7%	12.3%
65 years and over	7.6%	8.4%

## L. Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity, 2008-2012

Education Level	White, NH	Black	Other	Hispanic	Total
Population 25 years and over	53,604	2,514	906	468	57,375
Less than high school	12.1%	17.5%	12%	26.9%	12.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency	42.1%	42.4%	35%	18.6%	41.8%
Some college or associates degree	26.8%	27.7%	28%	38.7%	27.0%
Bachelors degree or higher	19.1%	12.5%	24%	15.8%	18.8%

## M. Occupation, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	40,074	100.0%
Management, professional, and related occupations	11,770	29.4%
Service occupations	6,786	16.9%
Sales and office occupations	9,625	24.0%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	235	0.6%
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,324	10.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7,334	18.3%

## N. Class of Worker, 2008-2012

Occupation	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population age 16 years and over	40,074	100.0%
Private, for profit, wage and salary employee	27,129	67.7%
Private, not for profit, wage and salary employee	4,817	12.0%
Private, for profit, wage and salary self-employed in own business	913	2.3%
Government workers	4,909	12.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	2,226	5.6%
Unpaid family workers in family business	80	0.2%

Source: Decennial Census 2010, 2000, American Community Survey 2008-2012  
Prepared for the Pennsylvania State Library by The Pennsylvania State Data Center, 9/2014